

Řešte zadané rovnice a nerovnice a proveďte diskusi vzhledem k ekvivalenci příslušných úprav.

$$1) \frac{x-1}{x+1} - \frac{x-2}{x+2} = \frac{x-3}{x+3} - \frac{x-4}{x+4}$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x=0 \vee x=-\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

$$2) \frac{x^2+3x-4}{x^2+2x-3} > 1$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in (-3,1) \cup (1,\infty)}} \right)$$

$$3) \frac{2x-1}{x+2} - \frac{x+3}{x-1} > 1$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in (-\infty, -2) \cup (-\frac{1}{3}, 1)}} \right)$$

$$4) \sqrt{x^2+4x+4} = x-3$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in \emptyset}} \right)$$

$$5) \sqrt{x+9} + \sqrt{x} = 2$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in \emptyset}} \right)$$

$$6) \sqrt{2x-8} < \sqrt{x+2}$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in \langle 4, 10 \rangle}} \right)$$

$$7) \frac{x-2\sqrt{x-3}}{x+\sqrt{x-2}} < 0$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in (1, 9)}} \right)$$

$$8) |x+2| + \frac{|2x-1|}{|x-3|} = 2$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x = \frac{1}{2}(1-\sqrt{5}) \vee x = \frac{1}{2}(1-3\sqrt{5})}} \right)$$

$$9) |(x-2)(x-4)| = (x-2)(x-4)$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in (-\infty, 2) \cup (4, \infty)}} \right)$$

$$10) \frac{2x-1}{4} + |2x-6| \leq \frac{5-x}{2}$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in \emptyset}} \right)$$

$$11) |2x+1| \leq |x-3|$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in \langle -4, \frac{2}{3} \rangle}} \right)$$

$$12) \left| \frac{x}{2} + 7 \right| < 7$$

$$\left(\underline{\underline{x \in (-24, 0)}} \right)$$